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- (a) Promulgation of standards, rules, regulations, and orders; requirements; research facilities; State authority.
- (b) Research facility Committee; establishment, membership, functions, etc.
- (c) Federal research facilities; establishment, composition, and responsibilities of Federal Committee.
- (d) Training of scientists, animal technicians, and other personnel involved with animal care and treatment at research facilities.
- (e) Establishment of information service at National Agricultural Library; service functions
- (f) Suspension or revocation of Federal support for research projects; prerequisites; appeal procedure.
- (f) Veterinary certificate; contents; exceptions.
- (g) Age of animals delivered to registered research facilities; power of Secretary to designate additional classes of animals and age limits.
- (h) Prohibition of C.O.D. arrangements for transportation of animals in commerce; exceptions.
 Humane standards for animals by United
- 2144. Humane standards for animals by United States Government facilities.
- 2145. Consultation and cooperation with Federal, State, and local governmental bodies by Secretary of Agriculture.
- 2146. Administration and enforcement by Secretary.
 - (a) Investigations and inspections.
 - (b) Penalties for interfering with official duties.
 - (c) Procedures.
- 2147. Inspection by legally constituted law enforcement agencies.
- 2148. Repealed.
- 2149. Violations by licensees.
 - (a) Temporary license suspension; notice and hearing; revocation.
 - (b) Civil penalties for violation of any section, etc.; separate offenses; notice and hearing; appeal; considerations in assessing penalty; compromise of penalty; civil action by Attorney General for failure to pay penalty; district court jurisdiction; failure to obey cease and desist order.
 - (c) Appeal of final order by aggrieved person; limitations; exclusive jurisdiction of United States Courts of Appeals.
 - (d) Criminal penalties for violation; initial prosecution brought before United States magistrate judges; conduct of prosecution by attorneys of United States Department of Agriculture.
- 2150. Repealed.
- 2151. Rules and regulations.
- 2152. Separability.
- 2153. Fees and authorization of appropriations.
- 2154. Effective dates
- 2155. Omitted.
- 2156. Animal fighting venture prohibition.
 - (a) Sponsoring or exhibiting animal in any fighting venture.
 - (b) Buying, selling, delivering, or transporting animals for participation in animal fighting venture.
 - (c) Use of Postal Service or other interstate instrumentality for promoting or furthering animal fighting venture

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- (d) Violation of State law.
- (e) Penalties.
- (f) Investigation of violations by Secretary; assistance by other Federal agencies; issuance of search warrant; forfeiture; costs recoverable in forfeiture or civil action.
- (g) Definitions.
- (h) Conflict with State law.

2157. Release of trade secrets.

- (a) Release of confidential information prohibited.
- (b) Wrongful use of confidential information prohibited.
- (c) Penalties.
- (d) Recovery of damages by injured person; costs; attorney's fee.
- (e) Other rights and remedies.

2158. Protection of pets.

- (a) Holding period.
- (b) Certification.
- (c) Enforcement.
- (d) Regulation.

2159. Authority to apply for injunctions.

- (a) Request.
- (b) Issuance.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in title 16 section 1374; title 42 section 287a-3a.

§ 2131. Congressional statement of policy

The Congress finds that animals and activities which are regulated under this chapter are either in interstate or foreign commerce or substantially affect such commerce or the free flow thereof, and that regulation of animals and activities as provided in this chapter is necessary to prevent and eliminate burdens upon such commerce and to effectively regulate such commerce, in order—

- (1) to insure that animals intended for use in research facilities or for exhibition purposes or for use as pets are provided humane care and treatment;
- (2) to assure the humane treatment of animals during transportation in commerce; and
- (3) to protect the owners of animals from the theft of their animals by preventing the sale or use of animals which have been stolen.

The Congress further finds that it is essential to regulate, as provided in this chapter, the transportation, purchase, sale, housing, care, handling, and treatment of animals by carriers or by persons or organizations engaged in using them for research or experimental purposes or for exhibition purposes or holding them for sale as pets or for any such purpose or use.

(Pub. L. 89–544, \$1(b), formerly \$1, Aug. 24, 1966, 80 Stat. 350; Pub. L. 91–579, \$2, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1560; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 94–279, \$2, Apr. 22, 1976, 90 Stat. 417.)

AMENDMENTS

1976—Pub. L. 94–279 restated and expanded objectives of this chapter to include regulation of animals and activities in, or substantially affecting, interstate or foreign commerce in order to prevent and eliminate burdens on such commerce and to assure the humane treatment of animals during transportation.

1970—Pub. L. 91-579 restated objectives to include all animals as defined instead of only cats and dogs and expanded coverage to regulate animals intended for use for exhibition purposes or for use as pets.